



# Vidya Bhawan balika Vidyapeeth shakti utthan aashram Lakhisarai

Revision Class-9<sup>th</sup>

(Based on N C E R T pattern)

Date:- 09.11.XX.

Economics

Human as Resource

Question 1.

Distinguish between market activities and non-market activities.

Or

What are the two types of economic activity? Explain.

Answer:

- **Market Activities:** Market activities involve remuneration to anyone who performs, i.e., activity performed for pay or profit. These include production of goods or services including government service.
- **Non-market Activities:** Non-market activities are the production for self-consumption. These can be consumption and processing of primary product and own account production of fixed assets.

Question 2.

Suggest any three ways to transform population load into an asset.

Answer:

The three ways to transform population load into an asset are :

- **To improve literacy rate:** Education provides new aspiration and develops values of life. Education helps in enhancing the

national income, cultural richness and increases the efficiency of governance.

- Health: The health of a person helps him to realise his potential and the ability to fight illness. Increase in longevity of life in an indicator of good quality of life marked by self-confidence. It involves the protection of children from infection, ensuring nutrition and along with mother and the child and child care.
- Formation of skills: Providing vocational and skill-based education helps the people to get employment and therefore, they contribute to the national income later.

Question 3.

What is the nature of unemployment in India?

Answer:

In India, unemployment is widespread. Unemployment is found both in its rural and urban areas. There is seasonal and disguised unemployment in its rural areas. People here are dependent on agriculture. Certain months do not provide much work to the people dependant upon agriculture.

- In urban areas, educated unemployment has become a serious problem. Many educated youths are not able to find jobs. Unemployment among graduates and post-graduates has increased foster than among the matriculates.

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